

Aide Says Wallace To Stay In Campaign



Major Disability Feared

Milwaukee
Man Accused
In Shooting

SILVER SPRING, Md. (AP) — George C. Wallace, shot down at an election eve rally, lay gravely wounded and partially paralyzed today on what was to have been the brightest day of his presidential campaign.

The Alabama governor was hit several times by a gunman who pushed a pistol through a shopping-center crowd at Laurel, Md., Monday afternoon and fired point blank. A man identified by police as Arthur Herman Bremer, 21, of Milwaukee, was wrestled to the ground by members of the crowd and arrested immediately.

After five hours of surgery, police and hospital spokesmen said Wallace's life was no longer in danger, but some paralysis was reported. One physician said the outlook for full recovery was not good. The governor's press secretary quoted doctors as saying the paralysis may be temporary, "but we will know more about this in the next 48 hours." He said Wallace will continue his campaign.

Physicians said Wallace came through the night in good spirits despite pain from his wounds. "He says it hurts, and he's feeling fine," Dr. Joseph Schanno said at a morning progress report. He said Wallace's condition remains critical.

Dr. Herman Maganzini, a heart specialist attending Wallace, said his heart is in excellent condition. "He's doing remarkably well considering the extent of his injuries," Maganzini said.

One physician reminded Wallace backers that paralysis didn't prevent Franklin D. Roosevelt from winning four terms as president.

Meanwhile, voters in Maryland and Michigan were balloting today in primaries which Wallace had been favored to win in a double sweep that would have been the high point of his campaign for the Democratic presidential nomination.

"I feel very optimistic about him," Wallace's wife, Cornelia, said.

(See back page, sec. 1, col. 7)



CHARGED IN WALLACE SHOOTING: Arthur Bremer ducks low in the back seat of a car that is taking him from arraignment late Monday night at U.S. District Court in Baltimore on charges of shooting Alabama Gov. George Wallace earlier in the day in Laurel, Md. An agent is at right. (AP Wirephoto)

Wallace May Get Sympathy Voting In Primaries Today

By CARL P. LEUBSDORF
AP Political Writer

Gov. George C. Wallace, shot and critically wounded on the eve of what looms as his biggest 1972 political triumph, was favored to sweep Democratic presidential primaries today in Michigan and Maryland, possibly boosted by a substantial sympathy vote.

Michigan will divide 132 delegates to the Democratic National Convention proportionately according to the presidential preference voting. In Maryland, 53 votes will be decided on the basis of statewide and congressional district results.

Even before a gunman shot

Wallace as he campaigned Monday in the Washington suburb of Laurel, Md., he had been favored to win in both states. His top rivals are Sens. George S. McGovern and Hubert H. Humphrey, considered the leading candidates for the Democratic presidential nomination.

The incident may create "a large sentiment to vote for Wallace," president Tom Turner of the Metropolitan Detroit AFL-CIO, a Humphrey backer, predicted. Other politicians speculated privately that the shooting would stiffen any wavering Wallace supporters and perhaps swing some voters undecided between the Alabama governor and another candidate.

McGovern and Humphrey, stopped active presidential campaigning, halted television and radio commercials, and returned to Washington.

A Wallace television appeal

went on as scheduled in Michigan, however, and a Wallace campaign worker in the Detroit suburb of Lincoln Park said "Nothing's changed. We're still campaigning, and we're still going to carry Michigan."

Polls were scheduled to open from 7 a.m. EDT to 8 p.m. in Maryland, where only Democrats can cast votes in the Democratic primary.

In Michigan, which is holding its first presidential primary, polls were to open from 7 a.m. EST to 8 p.m., with officials predicting a turnout of 1.2 million of the state's 4 million registered voters. Voters could decide in the booth whether to vote in the Democratic or Republican primaries.

In both states, President Nixon was expected to be an easy winner in the GOP primaries.

In Maryland, where Wallace polled nearly 44 per cent of the

(See back page, sec. 1, col. 1)

State Turnout May Set Primary Record

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

More than one million votes, perhaps even a record for a Michigan primary, may be cast today in the state's first presidential straw vote in 44 years.

The polls are open until 8 p.m. in an election complicated by the wounding Monday of Alabama Gov. George Wallace in Laurel, Md. There was no way to assess the impact of the shooting on the turnout.

However, the turnout could top the 1964 primary record of 1.17 million as voters name

their presidential favorites, decide whether to clear the way for a state lottery and settle some local concerns as well.

Some four million voters are on the rolls, including thousands of 18-20 year olds. Many are casting their first ballots.

In addition to nine names on the presidential list, there is a busing referendum in several Detroit area suburbs, school levies of five continuing and five extra mills in Detroit, and scattered elections to recall local officials.

Wallace is expected to lead the field of seven Democratic presidential hopefuls, by his own estimate and those of party leaders and other candidates.

Wallace drew enthusiastic crowds wherever he went in Michigan, despite the organized opposition of labor leaders.

Sens. Hubert Humphrey of Minnesota and George McGovern of South Dakota, expected to join Wallace in sharing the bulk of the vote for

Democrats, campaigned only sparingly.

U.S. Rep. Shirley Chisholm of New York is the only other Democratic candidate who has campaigned in the state. The names of Sens. Edmund Muskie of Maine, Henry Jackson of Washington and Vance Hartke of Indiana also are on the ballot.

On the Republican side, only President Nixon and U.S. Rep. Paul McCloskey of California

(See back page, sec. 1, col. 1)



FIRE AT WALLACE: A man wearing dark glasses, at right center, fires pistol at Gov. George C. Wallace of Alabama, not shown, in this photo taken from a CBS-TV monitor in New York. Shooting occurred at a shopping

center at Laurel, Md., where Wallace had addressed crowd on behalf of his candidacy in Democratic presidential primary. (AP Wirephoto)

Shooting Suspect Was Questioned In Kalamazoo

KALAMAZOO, Mich. (AP) — The man held in the shooting Monday of Alabama Gov. George C. Wallace was questioned by police in Kalamazoo four hours before a Wallace rally here Saturday night, police confirmed today.

The desk lieutenant at the Kalamazoo police headquarters said the police log for Saturday shows a man identified as Arthur H. Bremer was questioned by officers at the Wallace rally site after police received a "suspicious subject complaint about a man sitting in a blue car across the street from the National Guard Armory at 4 p.m.," Saturday. He was not held, police said. The rally was held at the Armory.

Immediately after Wallace

was shot Monday in a Maryland shopping center, police arrested Bremer and broadcast an alert for a blue car carrying a white man.

The Kalamazoo Gazette received two telephone calls from persons attending the Saturday night rally here and both said they saw a man resembling Bremer there. Mrs. John Blecker and June McNett, both of Kalamazoo, said they recognized the man from pictures of Bremer shown on television newscasts following Monday's shooting. They said the man stood in line for about 1½ hours waiting to get into the Wallace rally.

Wallace was in Michigan over the weekend for a last pitch for votes in today's Michigan presidential primary.



AFTER BEING SHOT: Ala. Gov. George Wallace lies in the back of a station wagon Monday afternoon after he was shot moments after delivering a campaign speech in Laurel, Md. Wallace is now hospitalized in serious condition after suffering gunshot wounds. (AP Wirephoto)

THE HERALD-PRESS

Editorial Page

W. J. Banyon, Editor and Publisher
Bert Lindenfeld, Managing Editor

Guesswork In Auto Pollution Emission Standards

Before he quit the business world for the political arena ten years ago, George Romney as president of American Motors gave the automotive industry the shakes.

His engineers designed a compact passenger car which Romney, as ace salesman, trumpeted would fill the demand for cheap transportation and send the super chromed, gas guzzling monster off the road.

The Rambler, later renamed the Hornet, pulled American Motors up by its bootstraps, from out of the red into the black.

Romney's salesmanship did not put the Big Three out of business, though it did force them to bring out their own compacts, and unintentionally he probably helped to clear the way for the foreign compacts which have seized a sizable share of the U.S. market.

Understandably, few executives in the other domestic companies rushed to share a greeting with him at Automobile Manufacturers Association meetings.

Romney's replacement as the No. 1 Unwanted Man In The Industry is William D. Ruckelshaus, administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency.

The former Indiana Congressman notified the industry last week that its 1975 models must comply with the stiff anti-pollution control requirements of the 1970 EPA Act.

He denied their request for extending the deadline by a year.

Publicly he bases his reasoning on the assumption that catalysts to help burn fuel with less effluence of carbon monoxide, nitrides and other dangerous substances will be a reality by 1973, the outer deadline for retrofitting in the plants on the '75 models. A catalyst is an element encouraging a chemical reaction between other substances without itself becoming a part of the reaction. Platinum and other rare metals are the best known examples of it.

Obviously anticipating the ruling, Henry Ford II, who heads up the country's second largest automotive producer, has

said the Ruckelshaus decision could close down the entire industry three years hence.

Chrysler and GM have issued more circumspect comments, but unquestionably share Ford's apprehension.

The auto makers have three dubious alternatives: prevail upon Ruckelshaus to change his mind; take him through the courts; or ask Congress to bend the current statute.

Either petition requires them to demonstrate two conditions: that Ruckelshaus flies in the face of facts; and that they are pushing hard to comply with the law.

This being an election year, there seems little point in turning to Congress or going back to the EPA administrator before the Nov. 7th results are toted up. The campaign already is supercharged with enough fuzzy claims without adding ecology to the mixture.

An appeal to the courts today paddles upstream against the judicial tendency to jump the guide lines of precedent for entirely new results.

Most financial writers foresee a compromise if Ford's prediction is drawn from any reasonably clear fact base.

The domestic automotive makers account for five per cent of the gross national product. In total, they are the largest employing group. Their corporate yield in tax revenues and that of their employees is a mainstay in the federal, state and local treasuries.

They represent a bread and butter factor which even a George McGovern could scarcely ignore.

The reader's own imagination can visualize where Michigan would land on the economic totem pole if Detroit were shut down.

The ecological values need burnishing, but timing is all important.

If Ford has the better of the argument at the moment with the EPA, nothing is to be gained by prematurely axing the goose that lays the golden egg.



GLANCING BACKWARDS

KOLBERG, ST. JOSEPH
TAKE SIXTH STRAIGHT
—1 Year Ago—

St. Joseph came up with another "good game" to trip Portage Central, but it wasn't enough to catch Portage Northern, which hung on to its Big Six baseball lead by shattering Dowagiac.

The Bears, who topped Central 6-1 to up their league mark to 5-3, still trail Northern by one game after the Huskies blasted the Chiefs 20-2.

SCHOOL PROPOSALS
WIN APPROVAL
—10 Years Ago—

School district voters in Buchanan took care of classroom needs for the next 10 years by approving a \$450,000 bond issue and a 2.5 mill tax for a building and site fund.

The vote on proposal 1, the bond issue, was 395 yes and 295 no, with one spoiled ballot. The passage of the bond issue will finance immediate construction needs.

Only property owners were allowed to vote.

GROWERS COOL
TO PRICE PEG
—29 Years Ago—

Orchardists of the Midwest are cool toward proposed price ceilings on fresh fruit but nonetheless they promise to cooperate if the government decides they are an anti-inflation necessity.

This appeared their attitude today after consultations with Geoffrey Baker, price executive of the OPA's fresh fruit and vegetable division over both Midwest market conditions and the circumstances elsewhere in the country.

PROJECT STARTED
—39 Years Ago—

The St. Joseph River Yacht club's project of deepening its basin at the wing dam to permit entrance of lake yachts may be undertaken this week by Ireland and Lester. The club seeks to have a depth of five to

six feet in the lagoon.

SHIP EXPECTED
—49 Years Ago—

The steamer Bainbridge is expected to arrive today from Chicago to be fitted out and prepared for the summer season.

MOVING
—59 Years Ago—

Dr. and Mrs. C. W. Merritt and family are vacating their residence at 604 Central avenue and are moving to the house at 1619 Forbes avenue owned by Mrs. Margaret Loeffler.

ONLOOKERS
—79 Years Ago—

There was a large crowd standing on the bluff yesterday watching the Chicora coming in through rough sea.

Car Sales Listed Strong

DETROIT (AP) — A lackluster performance by industry giant General Motors Corp. took the gloss off otherwise very strong auto sales in the first 10 days of May.

The four major U.S. automakers reported Monday they sold 254,010 cars in the first part of May compared with 217,619 in the same period last year. When figures are adjusted for an extra selling day this year—nine against eight in 1971—sales were up a modest 3.7 per cent.

The period pushed domestic auto sales for the year past the three million mark, about a week earlier than last year.

GM sold 148,688 cars in the span, up 6.7 per cent in actual numbers but a decline of 5.2 per cent in the daily selling rate.

The daily selling rate at Ford was up 22 per cent and at Chrysler 20.3 per cent.

American Motors reported selling 7,575 cars in the May 1-10 period, the best for the period since 1965. AMC sales were up 8.5 per cent on a daily rate basis.

Year-to-date, the major automakers have sold 3,106,227 cars, up 6 per cent from 2,930,946 at the same point in 1971.

Truck sales, meanwhile continued at a record-breaking pace. The Big Three truck manufacturers reported sales were up 37.2 in the 10 days on an adjusted basis.

So far this year, the Big Three have sold 791,798 commercial vehicles, up 43 per cent from 564,415 in the same period last year. In 1971, truck sales closed the year at an all-time high of just over two million units.

Year-to-date passenger car sales, this year and last, by major automaker and percentage change: GM, 1,600,000 and 1,556,959, up 2.7; Ford, 895,514 and 808,041, up 11; Chrysler, 506,775 and 479,009, up 5.8; AMC, 103,938 and 86,937, up 19.5.

Arrested Again

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn. (AP) — A Minneapolis man who won a landmark U.S. Supreme Court case involving the rights of antiwar protesters has been arrested again—at an antiwar demonstration.

David Gutknecht, 24, appeared in U.S. District Court on Monday on a charge of failing to report for alternative service.

THE FAMILY LAWYER

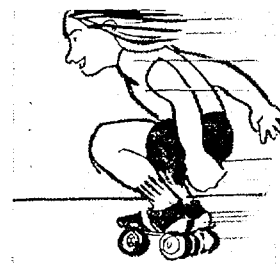
Skating Pedestrian

Roller skating on the sidewalk, six-year-old Teddy was hit by a delivery truck backing out of a driveway. In short order, Teddy's parents aimed a damage suit at the trucking company.

At the trial, they noted that pedestrians on sidewalks had the right of way over motor vehicles.

"Maybe so," conceded the company. "But this boy was not really a 'pedestrian' at all. He was a roller skater."

However, the court upheld Teddy's claim. The judge said: "While a pedestrian is ordinarily one who travels on



foot, the mere circumstance that he has attached to his feet roller skates, or walks on stilts, or uses crutches, does not clothe him with any other character than that of a pedestrian."

Local traffic laws often grant special rights to pedestrians over motorists. In most cases, as in this one, courts have given the word "pedestrian" a broad meaning.

But this works both ways. The status of pedestrian may involve duties as well as rights. Thus:

A woman climbed down from a trolley car and started jaywalking toward an opposite corner. Struck and injured by a passing taxicab, she later sued the cab company for damages. When the company pointed to an ordinance against jaywalking by pedestrians, the woman replied:

"Until I reached the sidewalk I was still a passenger, not a pedestrian. Therefore, the ordinance against jaywalking did not apply to me."

However, the court turned down her excuse. The judge said her status changed from passenger to pedestrian at the moment she got off the trolley.

What is your status if you have car trouble on the road and have to use your feet? In one case, a man was run down while walking behind his stalled car to set out warning flares on the highway. When he sued, he was blamed by the other driver for not walking on the left side of the road—like any other pedestrian.

But the court ruled that, at least in these circumstances, he could not fairly be classified as a pedestrian. The court said he was simply a motorist having an emergency.

EDITOR'S MAILBAG

WONDERS ABOUT CRIME RATE

Editor, I have just finished reading Mrs. Raymond Harrison's letter to the editor and also the editor's note concerning the assistant prosecutor's response.

If I read his response correctly, any person I want out of the way, may be confronted by me and then sometime later I can go back and shoot him, and since I have never even had a traffic ticket Judge Byrns would probably give me two months in jail, two years probation and a \$150.00 fine.

No wonder violent crime is rampant!

R. L. Burger
813 Clemens
St. Joseph

POST-ELECTION COMMENT

Editor, By George!

Wallace didn't make too much of a hit in West (By Gosh) Virginia. That's gold in them thar hills.

DEWAYNE SELVIDGE
South Haven

Bruce Blosser

McGovern Trying To Catch Wallace



DETROIT (NEA) — In baseball parlance you'd have to call Sen. George McGovern "sneaky fast." He's really hoping for some fairly substantial delegate gains in Michigan's presidential primary, while openly suggesting a low-key effort.

His own polls are showing him running second to Gov. George Wallace, just a little ahead of Sen. Hubert Humphrey.

His organization here, as in so many states, is better than anybody's. He's got more than 50 headquarters, including half a dozen or so in the heavily forested lightly populated Upper Peninsula. The ratio of headquarters to numbers of trees might be interesting.

Probably McGovern will be able to field 3,000 to 4,000 working bodies for the election-day push when 132 delegate votes are at stake. Enough are already visible so that some 400 people went dashing off to Wisconsin in March to help McGovern there.

None of this squares exactly with the informed jazz floating around Michigan just days ago that he felt he had done his bit to wound Humphrey in such big states as Pennsylvania and Ohio and could thus afford to "cut his losses" in Wallace-leaning Michigan.

Obviously there has been the usual debate between McGovern's top Washington people and field managers over how much time and emphasis to give. But the published accounts of that debate, which made it sound as if the can-

didate were yielding Michigan to Wallace and the virulent busing issue, were too strong.

Putting it all back in the baseball vernacular, McGovern in Michigan plainly wanted to throw some fast balls that looked slow. But his Michigan leaders were deeply annoyed when it was written that he really was tossing up slow stuff which Wallace could knock out of the park.

One Michigan appraiser thinks McGovern surely would win the state if he had another week or two. Lack of time, plus the expectation of heavy Republican crossover votes for Wallace, explains the sustained, broad judgment here that the Alabama governor will win.

What about Humphrey?

He begins, as always, with some basic, old-line labor support. And it's presumed he gets a good chunk from the more progressive United Auto Workers. They settled on a "dual endorsement" — Humphrey and McGovern. Single endorsements are not in favor since their chief, Leonard Woodcock, got burned by pumping for the ill-fated Sen. Edmund Muskie. But Woodcock and some other top UAW officials are known to favor McGovern.

Humphrey's problem is that labor hasn't been organizing the state for him the way McGovern's eager cadres have done. You can hear arguments that Humphrey doesn't need this, that he has a big residual backing which will just come out for him.

Jeffrey Hart

Weakness Seen In McGovern Position



I am not applying for a job, since I find teaching at Dartmouth fully satisfying. Nevertheless, as one who has written a good many political speeches for winning candidates during the last four years, I would like to point out that the George McGovern problem is eminently soluble. It would be a speech writer's joy.

Analytically, the fundamental weakness of the McGovern candidacy as a national proposition is that he cannot a) maintain the positions that attract his zealous supporters, and b) broaden his appeal sufficiently to be a viable national candidate. But the strength of the McGovern operation resides in the cadres who are attracted to him because of his radical positions.

I would therefore, as a speech writer, exploit the contradictions in the McGovern operation by stressing his stands on amnesty for draft-dodgers, drastically reducing the penalty for pot so as to guarantee its widespread use, and abortion on demand.

These are not positions likely to appeal to the normal American voter, though McGovern must maintain them if he is to hold the support of his political base on the left. His willingness to grant amnesty to draft-dodgers, his permissiveness as regards pot, and his sanction of abortion on demand also tell us a great deal about McGovern the man and

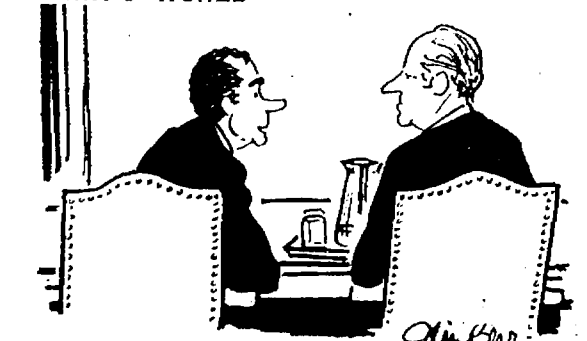
the kind of America he desires.

McGovern badly needs inroads into the so-called blue-collar vote. Particularly among Catholic voters, I would stress his position on abortion, ditto pot. Catholic voters are a swing constituency in many of the key states. If a Democratic candidate, forgetting about the South, as McGovern, vide Florida, has forgotten about it, is to have any chance at all, he must carry the Catholic vote in the big industrial states. McGovern isn't for a chicken in every pot; he is for pot for every chick. And he would throw out the baby with the bath.

McGovern's position on national defense would be another electoral bonanza. He wants to trim the defense budget by \$32 billion. Naturally, that would endanger the very existence of the country. Even worse, from the point of view of a McGovern candidacy, it would throw millions out of work. McGovern, therefore, would be the candidate of pot, abortion, national suicide and massive unemployment.

This last would be a potent theme, not only in the great industrial heartland, but also in the aerospace and technology centers of the South and Southwest. These arguments would go very well against a McGovern candidacy in Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Ohio, Michigan and Florida, New Mexico, California—just for a start.

BERRY'S WORLD



"Bill, perhaps you'll feel better if you look at the situation as an INTER-SQUAD scrimmage—your TEAM-MATE, Henry, has intercepted the ball from the State Department and is simply running with it!"

THE HERALD-PRESS

Published daily except Sunday by the Paladium Publishing Co. at 116 State St., St. Joseph, Michigan 49785. Second class postage paid at St. Joseph, Mich.

Volume 82, Number 115

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copies which are to be distributed to the 350,000 French couples who are expected to marry this year.

"Books are a school, always open, inviting," says a covering note which accompanies every free set. "They are instruments of liberty, of culture." While it may be a good way to celebrate 1972 as the international book year proclaimed by UNESCO, the French classics may ultimately serve to deepen the fears and matrimonial doubts of the newlyweds.

A good book may be the best of friends but, as in life, one must choose carefully. The first set contains The Red and the Black by Stendahl. This is the story of Julian Sorel, who begins his career by seducing the mother of the children he is tutoring and ends up at the guillotine.

The second set includes Gustave Flaubert's Madame Bovary, a frustrated, despairing bourgeois woman who not only betrayed her boring husband but also led him to the brink of financial ruin before ending it all with an overdose of arsenic. Hardly a recipe for matrimonial bliss.

It is all very well to tick off a list of classics, but has the Ministry of Education given careful enough thought to the selection? Le Pere Goriot by Balzac, another choice, is a tale of extreme filial ingratitude. Perhaps the selections are saved by the inclusion of Madame de la Fayette's The Princess of Cleves, the first great French novel, written in 1678. It tells the story of a woman's renunciation of an illicit love.

Certainly the French move is a provocative and imaginative one. It leads one to speculate what comes an American couple might receive along with their license at city hall. A list of books in the public domain could include such classics as Hawthorne's Scarlet Letter, Henry James's Daisy Miller, and Stephen Crane's Maggie: A Girl of the Streets.

If the choice were extended to include English novelists, Thackeray's Vanity Fair, Jane Austen's Pride and Prejudice, Samuel Butler's The Way of All Flesh, and Emily Bronte's Wuthering Heights would have to be included. But who could impose such a diet of disillusionment on the newly married?

One can only think of Rudyard Kipling's verse: "The Devil he grinned behind the bars, and banked the fires high 'Did Ye read of that sin in a book?' said he and Tomlinson said 'Ay!'"

Probably the American answer to the problem of the literary trousseau would be to give each couple a copy of that literary catch all and current best seller, The Last Whole Earth Catalogue.

A Literary Trousseau

For all their literary pretensions, the French remain one of the least read people of Europe. Half of the population admits to owning no books at all. Many Frenchmen never touch a book after leaving school. To correct this situation, the Ministry of National Education is giving away six volumes of the French classics, bound in red, as a cultural trousseau to each couple marrying after April 29.

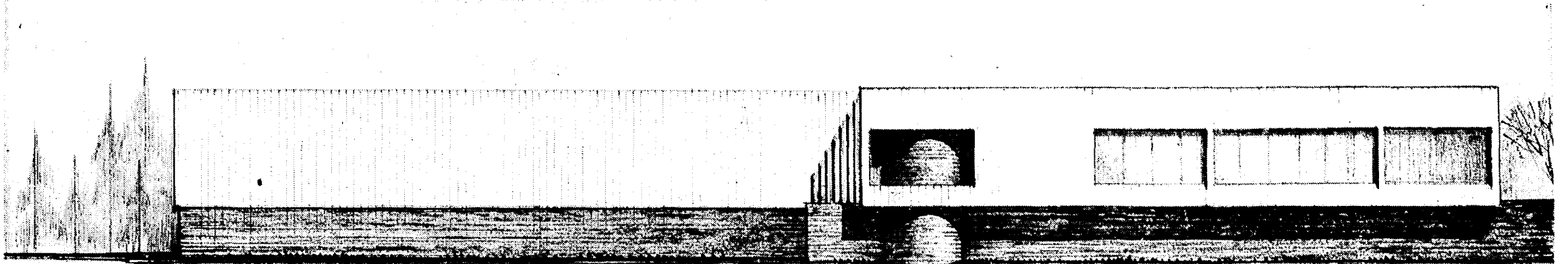
Olivied Guichard, the minister of education, explaining the move on French television, confessed to selecting the books. In order to save paying royalties, the minister only included those classics whose copyrights were in the public domain. Even so, it will cost the state about \$1.4 million to produce the 2 million

Isabella Was A Piker

Tireless research produces the fact that the cost of discovering America, converted to terms of present day money, was \$14,000, which seems reasonable, though it didn't include pay for Columbus' officers and men. The officers got about \$6 a month and the seamen less than a cent a day.

The day probably will come when investments in space exploration will seem as minuscule as Isabella's in the Columbus adventure. That's a happy thought, but many are glad they will not be around then to pay the going rate for beefsteak.

All-Phase Plans \$400,000 BH Plant



FROM RIVERVIEW DRIVE: Here is how proposed All-Phase Electric Supply company headquarters is designed to appear from Riverview drive, Benton Harbor.

City Approves Sale Of Land On Riverview

Plans for a \$400,000 All-Phase Electric Supply company headquarters in Benton Harbor were announced by Ronald F. Kinney, All-Phase president.

The Benton Harbor city commission last night gave unanimous approval to the development by approving a contract under which All-Phase will buy 6.71 acres of city-owned land at Riverview drive and Empire avenue.

Purchase price is \$7,000 an acre or about \$46,970. A baseball park now on the property will be relocated east adjacent to Filstrup field on land owned by the Benton Harbor school district.

City Manager Don Stewart said the diamond will be moved in time for play during the 1973 season.

Kinney said construction of the All-Phase building is scheduled to start in the spring of 1973.

Two companion projects will accompany the All-Phase development: 1) Extending and paving Eleventh street from Gray avenue south to Empire; 2) purchase by the city of some 3.25 acres of school district property to complete the All-Phase parcel of 6.71 acres and provide right-of-way for the Eleventh street extension.

The commission last night approved an option to purchase the school property. The option must be exercised by Jan. 1, 1973.

Ronald Kinney said the new

All-Phase building will be two-story with 30,000 square feet of floor space and an additional area marked for future expansion. It will house corporate headquarters and the All-Phase Benton Harbor distribution center.

Main entrance will be on Riverview drive with the fixture showroom, counter sales and shipping areas fronting on Empire.

Landscaping will be designed to complement neighboring Inter-City bank headquarters and the office complex at 777 Riverview drive. The 777 buildings were developed by Ronald Kinney's father, John Kinney, II.

All-Phase currently located at 189 West Main street, Benton Harbor, was founded in 1959. The company operates branch supply houses at 10 other locations in Michigan and Indiana.

Forty-one persons are employed at the Benton Harbor headquarters.

The land sale agreement with All-Phase calls for the Eleventh street extension to be completed by Oct. 30, 1973. The eastern edge of the property sought by All-Phase will border the new street.

All-Phase agrees to pay its share of the new street assessed on a frontage basis up to a maximum of \$10,000 an acre including purchase price of the land and Eleventh street assessment.

Other features of the sale agreement:

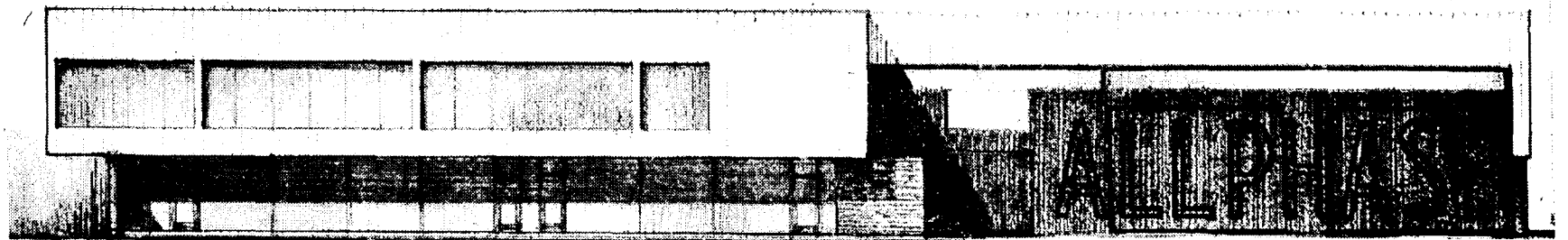
All-Phase puts down \$5,000 toward the purchase price on execution of the agreement.

Sale is to be closed and All-Phase takes possession between March 1 and 15, 1973.

Construction is to start on or before April 30, 1973.

The exact amount of land to be sold to All-Phase is subject to correction field survey which could alter the acreage and total purchase price of \$46,970. Funds to relocate the ball park will come out of the purchase price paid by All-Phase. Final details on relocation are to be worked out between the school district and city.

The option with the school district for purchase of 3.25 acres call for a price of \$4,500 an acre or the average price per acre of urban renewal lands which may be under option for sale to the school district, whichever amount is greater.



FROM EMPIRE AVENUE: This is south elevation sketch of All-Phase Electric Supply company building proposed for 6.71 acres of land firm wants to buy from city.

Aims To Restore School Programs

Lakeshore Asks 7.5-Mill Tax Increase

By ORVIN JOHNSON
Staff Writer

The Lakeshore school board aimed at restoring school programs to last year's levels last night by asking voters to approve a 7.5 mill boost in the district's property tax rate in the annual school election June 12.

If the proposal passes during the annual school balloting, the board indicated buses will run the full year, 22 new teachers would be hired, the athletic program would be restored completely and high school students again would be able to take up to six classes a day.

As it will appear on the June 12 ballot, the proposal will ask authority to levy up to 7.5 additional mills in property tax for two years. The proposal was approved unanimously by the school board members.

The proposal follows closely recommendations of the Lakeshore Citizens Advisory council, which last week endorsed reinstatement of school programs to be financed by a millage increase of up to 7.9 mills.

Programs in Lakeshore schools were curtailed this year in the wake of three

defeats of millage proposals asking for authority to levy up to 9.5 additional mills.

According to Kenneth Berman, board member who last night presented the board's

proposals, the 7.5 mills would raise almost \$546,000 each year.

If the proposal succeeds, the board also plans to reinstate music and physical education

programs in elementary schools and band programs in fifth and sixth grades.

Berman emphasized that the shape of any program finally approved by the board in the fall will depend on several factors still to be determined. These include the amount of the state aid formula, the number of students enrolling in district schools next fall, size of the county tax allocation and teacher and administration

salaries now under negotiation. If approved, the proposal would increase operating millage in the district from the current 15.676 mills to 23.176.

If the debt retirement levy is reduced from 7.5 to 6.5 mills, which Berman termed a certainty, the total levy would stand at 29.676, compared with 23.176 this year and 28.946 a year ago.

According to Berman, current reckoning of the board

includes no pay increases for teachers or other employees beyond those incremental increases included in current contracts. He admitted, however, increases may result from negotiations now under way.

Whether the athletic program will be financed out of an accumulated athletic fund or from the general fund is still not decided, Berman said.

Late Filers Set Stage For Races In Cass Elections

Dowagiac and Cassopolis school district voters will decide races for school board positions in the annual school elections June 12 as the result of candidate filings yesterday.

DOWAGIAC — Voters in the Dowagiac school district will pick two new members for the school board from among four men that filed nominating petitions by deadline at 4 p.m. yesterday.

The candidates include no current members of the board. Mrs. Dorothy Phillipson, board secretary, and John Scherer,

trustee, whose terms are due to expire soon, did not seek reelection.

The candidates are Richard H. Sifford, 519 Main street, Dowagiac; Kirby D. Smith, route 1, M-51 South, Dowagiac; George D. Mayhak, 400 Orchard street, Dowagiac; and Donald J. Regan, route 5, Dewey Lake, Silver Creek township.

Voters will elect two of the men for four-year terms.

CASSOPOLIS — Two incumbents will be competing against four other candidates in the school election to retain their seats on the Cassopolis school board.

Filing petitions for the two four-year terms soon to become vacant were Dr. John Brancaloni, route 2, Monet street, Cassopolis; and Elwood Leach, route 4, Fox road, Cassopolis. Both are current members of the board.

Also filing petitions were Thomas McCaughlin, route 2, Edwardsburg; Elbur Hawkins, route 1, Jones; William Goins, 665 East State, Cassopolis; and Craig Squires, route 2, Osbourne street, Cassopolis.

Shooting Of Wallace Stirs Sympathy Here

The Benton Harbor city commission reacted last night to the shooting of Gov. George Wallace by unanimously adopting a resolution denouncing such acts of violence and expressing sympathy to members of the Wallace family.

Proposed by Commissioner Carl Brown and supported by Commissioner Edward Merrill, a copy of the resolution is to be sent to the governor's office.

While the city commission met in regular session, 35 supporters of Wallace for president, held a prayer meeting at the Wallace headquarters on Main street in Benton Harbor.

And Lawrence C. Sherman, a Lake Michigan student who is a write-in candidate for president on the Democratic party ticket, said Monday he was suspending campaign activity, because of the shooting.

Sherman, 20, called this newspaper and said: "It's deplorable to resort to violence."

At Wallace headquarters after prayers were read for recovery, Charles Cobb, county chairman of the campaign listened to reports over a radio, joined by about a half dozen supporters. Cobb's voice was filled with emotion as he said that even if Wallace were put aside, his principles would go on. Then

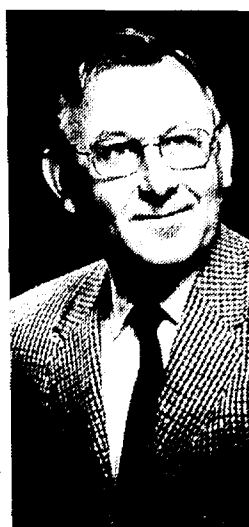
Cobb handed a message to a newsmen. He said it was from Charles Snider, national campaign chairman. It read:

"We ask the prayers of all the people. Gov. Wallace has worked too hard and has gone the full way for the people, and that the people of Michigan can send Gov. Wallace a message tomorrow (the primary today) that they are with him."

"The governor has never been a quitter and would not want the people to quit now, when we are so near to victory for what the people really think and want in America for their happiness, for themselves and their families."



RONALD KINNEY
All-Phase President



DR. CHESTER ZWISSLER
Heads State Group

BH Medic Named Osteopath Chief

Dr. Chester J. Zwissler, Benton Harbor osteopath, was elected president of the Michigan Association of Osteopathic General Practitioners for 1972-73.

Dr. Zwissler's election was last week in Detroit at the state convention of the Michigan Association of Osteopathic Physicians and Surgeons.

Goals of the General Practitioners are to establish clinical departments in hospitals designed for general practice; help develop curriculum at Michigan State College of Osteopathic Medicine, and strive for full certification of all osteopathic general practitioners.

Dr. Zwissler, with offices at 505 East Empire avenue, has been a general practitioner in Benton Harbor for 27 years. He also is a member of the staff at St. Joseph Memorial hospital.

Michigan Woman Dies In Crash

MARION, Ind. (AP) — A 75-year-old Michigan woman was killed shortly after noon Monday in a car-truck crash on Indiana 9 and 35 about three miles south of Marion.

The victim was Geneva D. Null, Three Rivers, Mich. Police said she was driving north on Indiana 9 when her car and an eastbound semi-trailer truck on Indiana 35 collided at the intersection.

SJ Property Owners Can Get Empty Lots Mowed

Owners of vacant lots in St. Joseph that need mowing should register with city hall (983-3659) by June 1, Allan Thar, superintendent of the city's Forestry department said today.

Lots will be mowed periodically as needed during the summer beginning next

week and continuing through the fall, Thar said.

The department mows grass on vacant lots and then bills the owners. To make the operation more efficient and prevent backtracking, the requests should be in by June 1.

Owners should remove

rubbish, pieces of broken concrete and other debris which will save them money as charges are based on the time it takes to mow the lot.

If a vacant lot is not tended and complaints are received by the city the lot will be mowed and the charges sent to the owner, Thar said.

Race Looms For Circuit Judge Post

Warshawsky Intends To Run In Van Buren

By STEVE McQUOWN
Paw Paw Bureau

PAW PAW — Van Buren Probate Judge Meyer Warshawsky today announced his candidacy for election as Van Buren circuit court judge.



JUDGE WARSHAWSKY
Eyes Circuit Bench

Michigan Draft Numbers Told

LANSING, Mich. (AP) — Michigan draft boards will call up for induction in June all available registrants with lottery numbers 1 through 35, reports Arthur Holmes, state Selective Service director.

The June call will affect primarily class I-A and I-A-O registrants born in 1952, plus older registrants who have lost their deferments or whose postponements for induction expire in June, Holmes said Monday.

DAWSON ELECTED

LANSING, Mich. (AP) — Dr. John H. Dawson, president of Adrian College, has been elected chairman of the Association of Independent Colleges and Universities of Michigan.

Fennville Names Top Two Scholars

FENNVILLE — Richard Carlson has been named valedictorian and John Van Voorhees, salutatorian of the graduating class at Fennville high school, according to Principal James Thrall.

Carlson, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Roger Carlson, route 1, Fennville, has been a member of the band for four years and now serves as president of the band council. He has studied the organ at Hope college, participating in several recitals there, and plans to enroll in the college next fall as a music major.

Carlson is a member of the National Honor society and has earned a 3.978 grade point average.

Van Voorhees, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Van Voorhees, route 1, Fennville, has been active in high school sports, playing on the basketball, track and cross country and football teams.

Among other groups, Van Voorhees has belonged to the varsity club, National Honor society, student council and band. He earned a 3.933 academic average and plans to attend Hope college.

Buchanan Seeks Millage Renewal

The Buchanan school board voted to request the levy at a meeting in Moccasin school last night.

The expired 16.35 mills is the sum of an 11.85 mill levy approved in 1967 for five years, and a 4.5 mill levy approved last year for one year.

Renewal would maintain the district's tax rate at 26.546.

The 16.35 mills has produced approximately \$800,000 of Buchanan's nearly \$1.9 million budget this year.

In other matters, the board accepted the resignations of Mrs. Renee Allard, third grade, Stark school; Mrs. Connie Greene, third grade, Ottawa school; and Mrs. Adele Pierce, fourth grade, Moccasin school. The retirement of

Mrs. Shirley Hutchinson, sixth grade, Stark school, was also accepted.

The board abolished a school rule prohibiting married students from participating in school-sponsored extra-curricular activities. Action came on the recommendation of Supt. Richard Daugherty.

Pilot Reported To 3 Agencies, But Not Fourth

A Watervliet aircraft owner who said today he reported the April 19 crash of his light plane immediately to two federal agencies and his own insurance company was taken into court yesterday on a charge of failure to report it to still another agency—the state police.

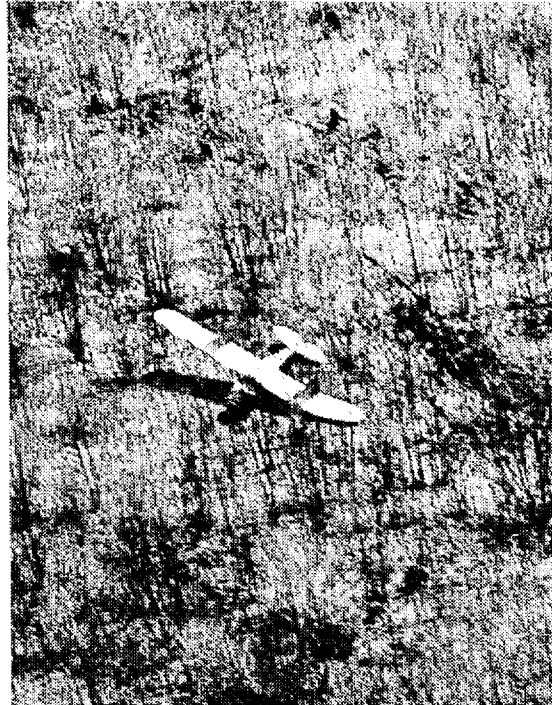
Warren Rhoads pleaded nolo contendere (no contest) to a charge of failure to report an aircraft accident immediately. He was released on \$100 bond in Fifth district court pending pre-sentence investigation.

Rhoads said today he was unaware of the requirement to report the accident to state police, but that he did give all the information to Trooper Charles Longenbarger of the Benton Harbor state police post when the trooper came to the airport some 8 to 10 days after the accident in late April.

No one was injured in the crash, but the damaged airplane was left in some woods where it went down a short distance off the end of the runway. The insurance company took over title to the plane and left it there until it was sold for salvage, according to Rhoads.

Subsequently, the fallen plane was broken into and considerable damage done to various instruments and parts. Rhoads said he reported the vandalism to the state police last Friday and it was after that that Trooper Longenbarger signed the complaint for a warrant.

Rhoads said the inspector for the Federal Aviation administration determined the plane crashed because a baffle plate in the carburetor broke, killing the engine during a takeoff.



OWNER CHARGED: State police of Benton Harbor state police charged Warren L. Rhoads, owner of this plane when it crashed on takeoff at Watervliet airport April 19, with failure to report accident immediately to state police. Rhoads was arrested Monday, nearly four weeks after crash. (Aerial photo by Adolph Hann).

ADC Arrearages Result In Jail Terms For Dads

Two men were jailed Monday in Berrien circuit court for failing behind in support of children on ADC while several others were ordered to pay off arrearages.

Lee Allen McGregor, 33, of route 1, Sherwood, was ordered jailed six months by Judge Chester J. Byrns after being found in contempt for a \$4,826 arrearage for one child on ADC and was placed on a year's probation and ordered to pay \$20 weekly support and \$15 weekly on arrearages, Westfield reported.

Elton Kennedy, of 1249 North Euclid, Benton township, was ordered by Judge White to pay \$50 weekly support for five children on ADC plus \$5 weekly on \$492 arrearages, Westfield

He was ordered to execute a wage assignment for \$15 weekly support and \$5 weekly on arrearages, Westfield reported.

David Crockett, of 101 Sycamore street, Three Oaks, was found in contempt by Judge White for a \$1,009.48 arrearage for one child on ADC and was placed on a year's probation and ordered to pay \$20 weekly support and \$15 weekly on arrearages, Westfield reported.

During a first session in court Hassle was ordered to pay \$100

reported. His case arose during a divorce proceeding.

Floyd Davis, of 427 Washington, Benton Harbor, was ordered by Judge White to pay \$40 weekly support for five children on ADC plus \$5 weekly on a \$943 arrearage, Westfield reported. His case also arose during a divorce proceeding.

Westfield added that a Coloma resident, Leopold Hassle, avoided a 10-weekend jail sentence from Judge White by raising a total of \$600 for immediate payment on a \$2,762 arrearage for three children who are not on ADC.

During a first session in court Hassle was ordered to pay \$100

immediately and spend 10 weekends in jail, but he returned with an offer of \$500 more if permitted to work weekends and repay the borrowed \$500, Westfield reported. The judge agreed. Hassle also must pay \$25 weekly support and \$5 weekly on arrearages, the friend of the court added.

National Court Aid Center Eyed

WASHINGTON (AP) — Chief Justice Warren E. Burger today recommended establishment of a new national center to assist state courts with technical problems.

He advanced the proposal at a meeting of the American Law Institute, saying the center should be organized along the lines of the National Institutes of Health.

Expensive Guns

LONDON (AP) — A price of \$40,300 was paid to a Michigan art academy by a private English buyer Monday for a pair of 17th century flintlock pistols, sent for sale by an American arts academy.

Big Power Plant Cuts Bridgman School Tax Rate

BRIDGMAN — Property owners in the Bridgman school district here are getting a four mill cut in school taxes this year, thanks to the Cook nuclear power plant.

The school board last night voted unanimously not to seek renewal of a four-mill levy on property value which expired with this year's tax collections.

Supt. David Lechner said the move was made possible because of a near \$32 million climb in property valuation throughout the district. The jump to \$67,564,101 in equalized property value was the result of added value from the \$400 million plant which is under construction.

Lechner said the board's decision amounted to a 40 per cent cut in the district's extra-voted millage. Only a six-mill voted levy, he said, will remain.

If the millage allocated to the district by the county remains unchanged, the district's tax rate for this year will be 22.27

mills compared to 26.27 of 1971.

Lechner said the four mills would have produced about \$250,000 for next school year operations. The loss, he said, would be made up from the new revenue generated by the higher property valuation.

Each mill levied produces more for operations as the equalized property value goes up.

Lechner also said the district would not receive any state aid because of the sharp boost in the valuation. The district had received \$195,188 this year in state aid funds.

Since 1970, the school district's voted tax rate has dropped eight mills, from 14 to 6 because of the added valuation generated primarily by the nuclear plant.

Also during the meeting last night the board took under study bids for improving the athletic field at the new high school site. The bids ranged from \$18,546 for bleachers to a \$53,130 bid for lighting.

River Valley To Vote On Extra 3 Mills June 12

THREE OAKS — River Valley school district voters will again be asked to approve an increase in property taxes for operating schools at the June 12 school election.

At that time the school board will request permission to levy 3 additional mills for school operations for one year.

A request for 5 added mills was nixed by an 934-1414 vote at a special election April 18.

Board members approved the new request at a meeting last night.

If approved by voters, the added millage would increase the district's total millage to 26.826 and bring in approximately \$128,000 in new revenue.

Supt. Harold Sauter said last night that approval would allow the school to maintain its present educational program.

In other action last night, the board named election inspectors for the June 12 election. Selected were Mrs. Wesley Zeiger Jr., Mrs. Bert DeVries, Mrs. Dale Fox, Mrs. Milburn Heckathorn, Mrs.

Albert Jensen, Mrs. Chester Zebell, Mrs. Walter Lange, Mrs. Henry Sterba, Mrs. Howard Sherrill, Mrs. Devon Seifert, Mrs. P. J. Walton, Mrs. Robert Martin, and alternates Mrs. Edward Behnke and Mrs. Harold Reid.

Trade Deficit Is Improving

WASHINGTON (AP) — The nation's balance-of-payments deficit improved markedly in the first three months of the year, the Commerce Department said today.

Despite the improvement, the deficit still remained at a high level, reaching \$3.5 billion by one yardstick.

NEW PRESIDENT
DETROIT (AP) — Appointment of Leonard Blackman as new president and chief executive officer of Federal's Inc., was announced Friday. He succeeds J. Burke Gelling, who resigned as president and board chairman.

Might End Van Buren Bickering

Urge Permanent Allocation Split

By STEVE McQUOWN
Paw Paw Bureau

LAWRENCE — A countywide vote to permanently set allocation millages for schools, townships and the county gained some support here Monday during the preliminary meeting of the Van Buren county allocation board.

School officials in particular voiced support for the vote which would put an end to the annual bickering over how the 15 mills that can be levied

without a vote of county taxpayers should be split among the three taxing units.

Elmer Van Dyke, superintendent of the intermediate school district, and Supt. F. O. Norlin of South Haven schools both gave their endorsement to a petition drive that could put the proposal to an election.

The countywide vote discussion came during the 1½-hour-long meeting of the allocation board, which in its preliminary meeting, allocated 5.15 mills to the county; one

mill to each township except Covert which was allocated 1½ mills; 8.68 mills to all school districts except South Haven and Gobles which were allocated 9.68 (because of their city classification) and 8.18 mills to the Covert schools.

The final meeting of the allocation board, when the millage rates will be fixed for the coming tax year, will be May 23, at 9:30 a.m. at the intermediate school district. County efforts to gain a

larger share of the 15-mills were defeated repeatedly by the allocation board.

County Commissioner John Tapper told the board that the county needs more money to keep up with inflation and to finance the added services required by state laws.

Favoring a larger share for the county were allocation board members Tapper, County Treasurer A. A. (Eddie) Smith and Gail Copping of Paw Paw.

Opposed to a larger share for county government were Board Chairman Ivan Stein, and members Van Dyke, Mrs. Marie Adams and Mrs. Phyllis Weirnding, who defeated county bids for 6.6, 6.5 mills and 5.8 mills.

Also defeated was an attempt by Copping to give Bloomingdale and Pine Grove townships larger shares of the allocation. That vote was 6-1. The meeting was a quiet one, lacking the conflicts generated a year ago when Covert

township succeeded in taking a half mill from Covert schools.

Covert school officials did not object this year, at least at the preliminary meeting, to the allocation of the 1.5 mills to Covert township which a year ago said it would need the 1.5 mills for only one year.

Dr. Lewis C. Wood, Covert schools superintendent, said his school had requested 8.28 mills and that their preliminary allocation of 8.18 was "close enough."



RICHARD CARLSON
Valedictorian



JOHN VAN VOORHEES
Salutatorian